



**THE KENNEL CLUB
DOG HEALTH**

Cairn Terrier

Pedigree Breed Health Survey

Forms were received representing 299 living dogs & 38 deceased dogs.

Mortality results

A total of 38 deaths were reported, representing 0.06% of all deaths reported in the Pedigree Breed Health survey. The median age for the Cairn Terrier was 12.5 years (Figure 1). Table 1 shows the causes of death for the breed. Age at death is presented for the most common causes in Figure 2.

Table 1 The twenty most common causes of death/reasons for euthanasia (N = 38 deceased dogs).

Cause of death	Number of cases	Proportion (%)
Hepatic (liver) tumour	4	10.53
Old Age	4	10.53
Kidney Failure	3	7.89
Brain tumour	2	5.26
Cancer - unspecified	2	5.26
Cushing's Disease	2	5.26
Diabetes	2	5.26
Lymphoma	2	5.26
Old Age combinations	2	5.26
Unknown	2	5.26
Bone tumour	1	2.63
Cardiac heart Failure	1	2.63
Gastric tumour	1	2.63
Gastrointestinal disorder - unspecified	1	2.63
Glaucoma	1	2.63
Hepatopathy liver disorder	1	2.63
Intestinal tumour	1	2.63
Kidney disease	1	2.63
Liver Failure	1	2.63
Lung tumour	1	2.63

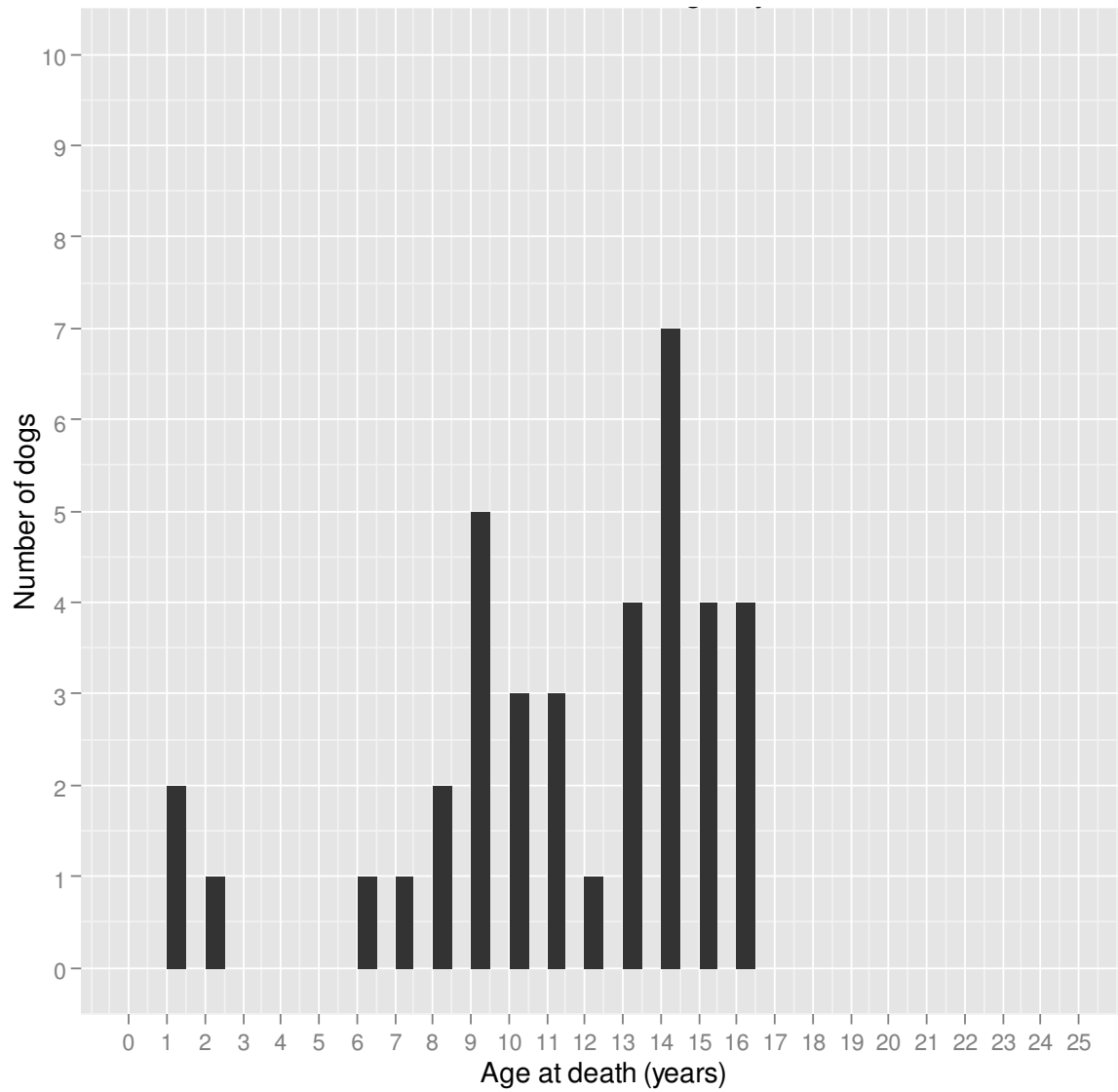


Figure 1: Histogram of the longevity for 38 reported deaths: overall median age at death was 12 years (minimum= 1 years, maximum= 16 years); mean age at death was 11.24 years

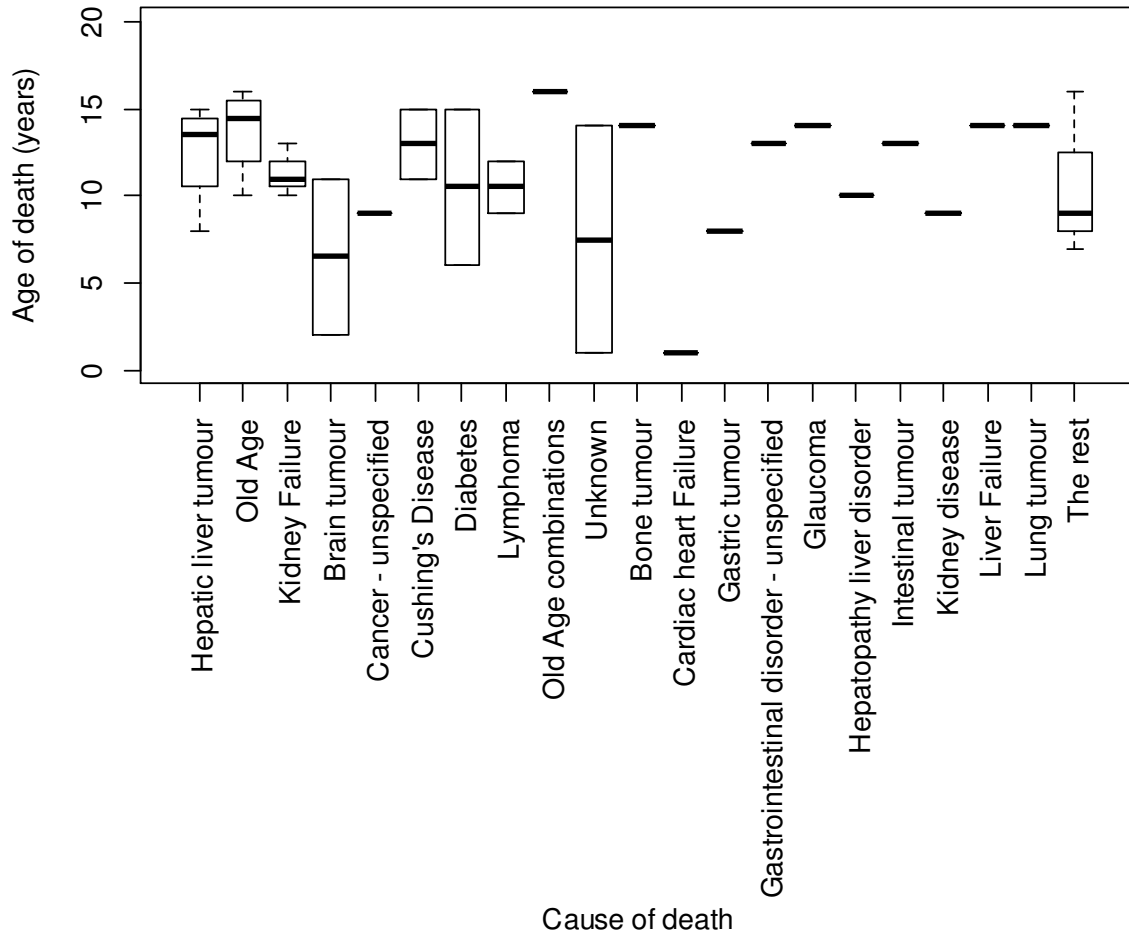


Figure 2: Box and whisker plot of age at death in years for the twenty most common causes of death (N=38). The solid line within each box represents the median age of death from the condition. The box represents 50% of the dogs and the whiskers represent 95% of the dogs for each condition. The circles (o) represent possible outliers

Morbidity results

The 299 live Cairn Terriers represented 0.69% of total dogs in the survey. The median age of live dogs for the breed was 4 years (Table 2). Of the 299 Cairn Terrier which the survey covers, 198 had reported no conditions and 101 reported affected by at least one condition (min = 1 condition(s), max = 5 conditions), giving a total of 164 incidents of conditions.

The gender, neuter status and age of neutering summary statistics for Cairn Terriers are shown in Table 3. There were 265 dogs with responses for Body Condition displayed in Table 4.

The median age the dogs were first affected by a condition was 4 years (min = 0 years, max= 15 years, Figure 3). The ages for the most common conditions is displayed in Figure 4. Table 5 shows the frequency of occurrence of all reported disease conditions for the Cairn Terrier.

Table 2: The summary statistics for the dogs' current age when survey was completed

Number of Dogs	Mean age (years)	Median age (years)	Min age (years)	Max age (years)
299	4.93	4	0	20

Table 3: Gender, neuter status and age summary statistics for dogs where gender and neuter status was reported

Sex	Neuter status	Age known	Count	Mean age neutered (years)	Median age neutered (years)	Min age neutered (years)	Max age neutered (years)
Female	Neutered	Yes	93	1.86	1	0	10
Female	Neutered	No	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	Not neutered	No	36	NA	NA	NA	NA
Female	Unknown	No	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Male	Neutered	Yes	109	0.84	0	0	13
Male	Neutered	No	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Male	Not neutered	No	42	NA	NA	NA	NA
Male	Unknown	No	7	NA	NA	NA	NA

Table 4: The body condition comment and the age of the dog when this comment was made

Body condition	Count	Mean age (years)	Median age (years)	Min age (years)	Max age (years)
No comment was made by vet	23	3.26	2	0	10
Normal	203	4.05	3	0	14
Somewhat overweight	37	5.65	6	0	11
Somewhat underweight	2	2.00	2	1	3

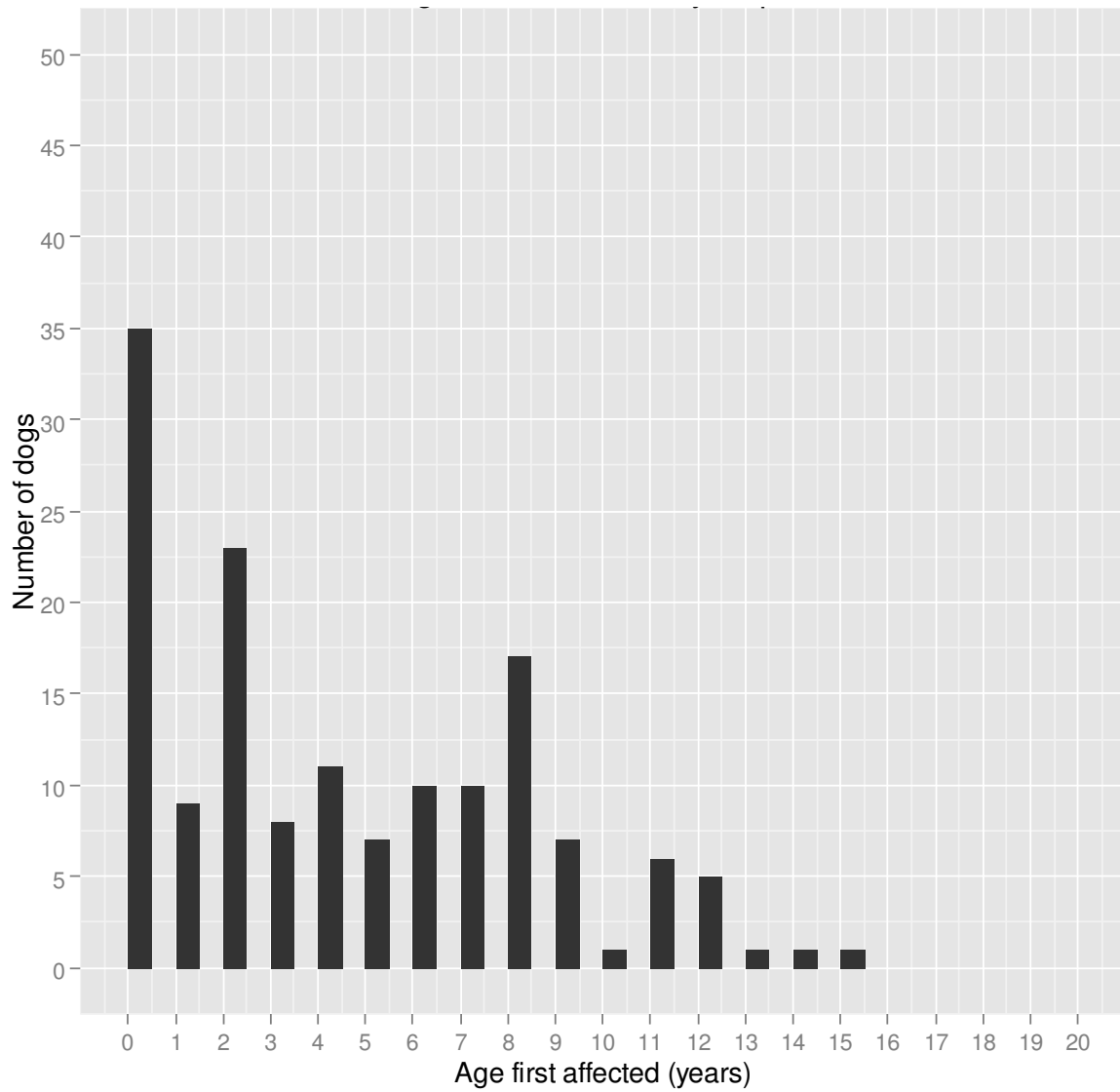


Figure 3: Histogram showing frequency of known age at diagnosis for the disease conditions reported

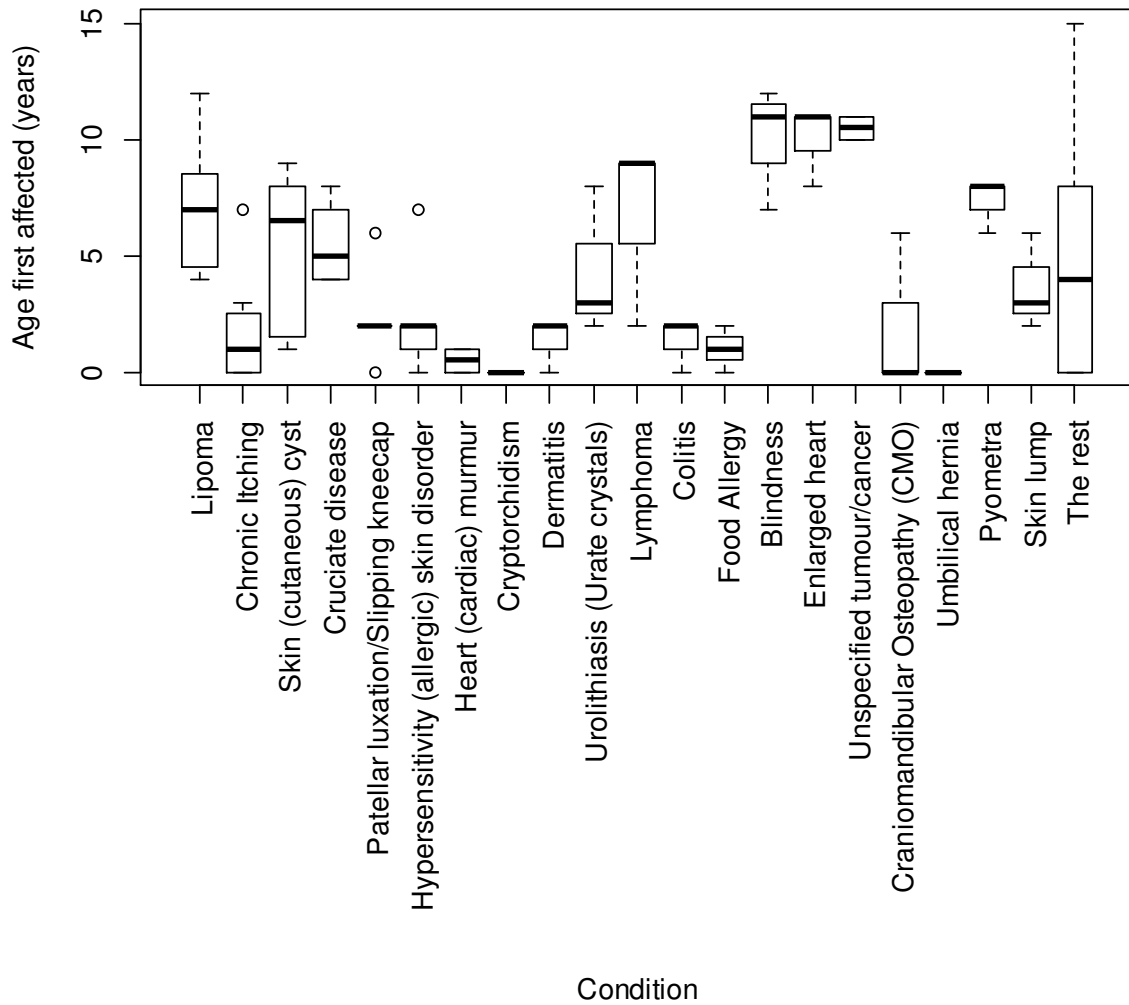


Figure 4: Box and whisker plot of age at diagnosis in years for the most common disease conditions in descending order. The solid line within each box represents the median age at diagnosis from the condition. The box represents 50% of the dogs and the whiskers represent 95% of the dogs for each condition. The circles (o) represent possible outliers

Table 5: The most commonly reported disease conditions in descending order for the breed (N = 299 live dogs)

Condition	Number of cases of disease	Proportion (%)	Prevalence (%)
Lipoma	15	9.15	5.02
Chronic Itching	8	4.88	2.68
Skin (cutaneous) cyst	8	4.88	2.68
Cruciate disease	7	4.27	2.34
Hypersensitivity (allergic) skin disorder	6	3.66	2.01
Patellar luxation/Slipping kneecap	6	3.66	2.01
Cryptorchidism	4	2.44	1.34
Dermatitis	4	2.44	1.34
Heart (cardiac) murmur	4	2.44	1.34
Urolithiasis (Urate crystals)	4	2.44	1.34
Blindness	3	1.83	1.00
Colitis	3	1.83	1.00
Craniomandibular Osteopathy (CMO)	3	1.83	1.00
Enlarged heart	3	1.83	1.00
Food Allergy	3	1.83	1.00
Lymphoma	3	1.83	1.00
Pyometra	3	1.83	1.00
Skin lump	3	1.83	1.00
Umbilical hernia	3	1.83	1.00
Unspecified tumour/cancer	3	1.83	1.00

Proportion of morbidity as %= N/164 disease conditions, prevalence %= N/299 live dogs

Summary

From the dogs surveyed, most Cairn Terriers were not affected by a disease condition (66.00%). The most commonly reported disease condition in live dogs was lipoma. There were two most commonly reported causes of death which represented an equal proportion of the reported deaths; these were old age and hepatic (liver) tumour.