

Listing for Toy Breed Group

The objective of the Kennel Club is to promote, in every way, the general improvement of dogs. We believe that every dog should have the opportunity to lead a healthy, happy life and our 'Fit For Function: Fit For Life' campaign aims to encourage breeders, judges and all dog lovers to take the necessary steps to ensure that this happens, and to act as a reminder that a dog's health and welfare should be the most important consideration in any decisions made.

Breed Watch serves as an 'early warning system' to identify points of concern for individual breeds. Its primary purpose is to enable anyone involved in the world of dogs, but in particular dog show Judges, to find out about any breed specific conformational issues which may lead to health problems. These conditions are known as a 'point(s) of concern'. All Breeds form part of Breed Watch and fall into one of the following categories.

Category key/legend text:

- 1 – Breeds with no current points of concern reported
- 2 – Breeds with Breed Watch points of concern
- 3 - Breeds where some dogs have visible conditions or exaggerations that can cause pain or discomfort (previously known as High Profile)

The way in which the Kennel Club monitors the health of pedigree dogs has been enhanced through the expansion of the role of Breed Watch (Flow diagram refers). As part of this work, all Judges at Championship Shows have the opportunity to report on any visible conditions or exaggerations that they consider to be detrimental to the health and welfare of dogs.

The Kennel Club considers that Judges, Exhibitors and Breeders all need to support breed health improvements with the aim of creating a happy healthy future for dogs.

The following information provides a summary of the Breed Watch points of concern for Category 2 & Category 3 breeds.

Particular points of concern for individual breeds may include features not specifically highlighted in the breed standard including current issues. In some breeds, features may be listed which, if exaggerated, might potentially affect the breed in the future.

Prior to 2014 the features listed below derived from a combination of health surveys, veterinary advice, a meeting of Kennel Club Group judges, feedback from judges at shows or consultation with individual breed club(s)/councils via the breed health coordinators.

From 2014 the structure of Breed Watch allows for a greater involvement by judges in the reporting on and monitoring of the points of concern.

Chihuahua (Long Coat)

Category 2

Toy

Incorrect dentition

Chihuahua (Smooth Coat)

Category 2

Toy

Incorrect dentition

Chinese Crested

Category 2

Toy

Clipper rash or burns caused by shaving

Pekingese

Category 3

Toy

dogs showing respiratory distress including difficulty in breathing or laboured breathing

Excessive coat

Excessive nasal folds

Excessively prominent eyes

Heavy overnose wrinkle (roll)

Pinched nostrils

Poor muscle tone

Uncomfortable eyes due to damage or poor eyelid conformation

Weak hindquarters

Pomeranian

Category 2

Toy

In mature dogs, 18 months and over, the fontanelle should be fully closed

Pug

Category 3

Toy

dogs showing respiratory distress including difficulty in breathing or laboured breathing

Excessive nasal folds

Excessively prominent eyes

Hair loss or scarring from previous dermatitis

Incomplete blink

Pinched nostrils

Significantly overweight

Signs of dermatitis in skin folds

Sore eyes due to damage or poor eyelid conformation

Unsound movement

